Contents

Preface iii
Preface to the First Edition xv
Acknowledgements xix

1. INTRODUCTION 1–42

1.1 Evolution of Telecommunications 1
1.1.1 Switching Systems 2
1.1.2 Switching Networks 5
1.1.3 Communication Links 7
1.1.4 Service Specific Networks 9
1.2 Simple Telephone Communication 12
1.3 Basics of a Switching System 16
1.4 Switching System Parameters 19
1.5 Components of a Switching System 21
1.6 Manual Switching System 24
1.7 Trends in Telecommunications 28
1.8 Standardisation in Telecommunications 33

Exercises 37
Further Reading 38
Appendix The Decibel 39
Review Questions 41

2. STROWGER SWITCHING SYSTEMS 43–76

2.1 Rotary Dial Telephone 44
2.2 Signalling Tones 48
2.3 Strowger Switching Components 51
2.4 Step-by-Step Switching 56
2.5 Control in Strowger Switch 60
2.6 100-line Folded Switch 63
   2.6.1 Design 1: 100 US-10 + 10 US-10 64
   2.6.2 Design 2: 100 US-10 + 1000 US-10 66
   2.6.3 Design 3: 100 TMS 66
   2.6.4 Design 4: 100 US-24 + 24 TMS 68
   2.6.5 Design 5: 24 TMS + 24 TMS 69

2.7 1000-line Folded Switch 70

2.8 10,000-line Exchange 74

Exercises 74

Further Reading 76

3. CROSSBAR SWITCHING 77–100
   3.1 Principles of Common Control 77
   3.2 Touch Tone Dial Telephone 82
      3.2.1 Design Considerations 84
   3.3 Principles of Crossbar Switching 89
   3.4 Crossbar Switch Configurations 91
   3.5 Crosspoint Technology 95
   3.6 Crossbar Exchange Organisation 97

Exercises 99

Further Reading 100

4. ELECTRONIC SPACE DIVISION SWITCHING 101–159
   4.1 Stored Program Control 101
   4.2 Centralised SPC 103
      4.2.1 Modes of Operation 104
      4.2.2 Availability of SPC Systems 107
      4.2.3 Control in Centralised SPC 111
   4.3 Distributed SPC 112
      4.3.1 Level 3 Processing 113
      4.3.2 Level 2 Processing 115
      4.3.3 Level 1 Processing 116
   4.4 Software Architecture 118
      4.4.1 Operating System Aspects 118
      4.4.2 Software Production 122
      4.4.3 Language Aspects 126
      4.4.4 Modular Design 128
   4.5 Application Software 129
      4.5.1 Parameterised Design 130
      4.5.2 Exchange Environment Parameters 130
      4.5.3 Subscriber Line and Trunk Parameters 131
      4.5.4 Call Processing Parameters 136
      4.5.5 Processing Functions 136
   4.6 Enhanced Services 137
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.7 Multi-stage Switches 143  
4.7.1 Two-stage Switches 146  
4.7.2 Three-stage Switches 149  
4.7.3 n-stage Switches 156  
Exercises 157  
Further Reading 159  

5. SPEECH DIGITISATION AND TRANSMISSION 160–198  
5.1 Sampling 161  
5.2 Quantisation and Binary Coding 163  
5.3 Quantisation Noise 166  
5.4 Companding 168  
5.5 Differential Coding 174  
5.6 Vocoders 177  
5.7 Pulse Transmission 179  
5.8 Line Coding 187  
5.9 Time Division Multiplexing 192  
Exercises 196  
Further Reading 198  

6. TIME DIVISION SWITCHING 199–241  
6.1 Basic Time Division Space Switching 200  
6.2 Basic Time Division Time Switching 206  
6.3 Time Multiplexed Space Switching 215  
6.4 Time Multiplexed Time Switching 220  
6.5 Combination Switching 229  
6.6 Three-stage Combination Switching 232  
6.7 n-stage Combination Switching 235  
Exercises 239  
Further Reading 241  

7. OPTICAL FIBRE SYSTEMS 242–300  
7.1 Types of Optical Fibres 243  
7.2 Fibre Optic Transmission 247  
7.3 Optical Sources 252  
7.3.1 Light Emitting Diodes 255  
7.3.2 Laser Diodes 259  
7.4 Optical Detectors 263  
7.4.1 p-i-n Photodiode 267  
7.4.2 Avalanche Photodiode 270  
7.5 Power Budget Analysis 273  
7.6 Telecommunication Applications 278  
7.7 Synchronous Optical Network (SONET) 281  
7.7.1 SONET Signalling and Devices 281  
7.7.2 Payload Encapsulation and Frequency Justification 287